

# Warm Up #26

Try to complete all 5  
without a calculator.

## AGENDA

Warm-Up  
Enter Spring  
Packet Solutions

Cornell Notes:  
Understanding  
Sampling

Pair-Share-Discuss

1)  $-3(5x - 4y + 6) =$

7.NS.2a

2) Convert  $\frac{5}{6}$  to a decimal  
using long division.

7.NS.2d

3) A clothing store buys a  
dress for \$30.00 and then  
adds a 75% markup to the  
price. How much will the  
dress sell for in the store?

7.RP.3

4) If a right rectangular  
prism is sliced with a plane  
parallel to its base, what  
shape would be formed?

7.G.3

5) One hundred fans are  
asked to name their favorite  
team as they enter a major  
league baseball stadium. Is  
this a representative sample  
of baseball fans?

7.SP.1

<p><u>Topic:</u> Understanding Sampling</p>	<p><u>Lesson Essential Question:</u> How can we use the properties of distributions to describe the variability in a given data set?</p>
<p><b><u>KEY VOCABULARY</u></b></p>	
<p>Population</p>	<p>a group of individuals or objects that you may want to study.</p>
<p>Sample</p>	<p>collected data from part of a larger population</p>
<p>Two types of samples</p>	<p><u>Random Sample:</u> every member of a population has an equal chance of being selected.  <b>Random samples</b> are often representative (or a representation) of the whole population.</p> <p><u>Biased Sample:</u> where some members of a population are more likely to be chosen than others.</p>

Consider this survey, Nina wants to know how the students in her school feel about the new dress code. She randomly selects the names of 100 students from a school list and emails each of them a survey.

She waits for responses and records data from surveys that are returned to her. Is her sample biased?

Consider how Nina chose the students to whom she e-mailed the survey.

Hint #1

Think about the data she received and recorded.

Hint #2

Did she receive surveys back from every student she e-mailed?

Consider this survey, Tripp wants to know how the students in his school feel about the new dress code. He surveys all the students in his homeroom.

Is his survey biased? If it is, what could he have done differently to make it representative?

Did everyone in the school have an equal chance of being selected?

**Hint #1**

Is there another way where every student in his school would have an equal chance of being selected?

**Hint #2**

A researcher chose a random sample of registered voters in Kentsville. He found that 3 out of every 5 voters surveyed said they would vote for Miguel Miller for mayor.

If there were 800 eligible voters in Kentsville, predict how many of those voters will choose Miguel Miller for mayor.

Why would this be a valid inference to draw from these data?

Was the chosen  
random?  
**Hint #1**

How many voters will vote  
for Miguel Miller in the  
general election?  
**Hint #2**

# THINK-PAIR-SHARE

## Practice

Identify each sample as random or not random. Assume that the population to be studied is all students in a school.

1. Sam surveys every student in the school band.
2. Sam surveys every 8th student as the students arrive in the cafeteria.

Fill in each blank with an appropriate word or phrase.

3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is the group of people or objects that a researcher wants to study.
4. If a population is very large, a \_\_\_\_\_ of that population is selected and studied instead.
5. In a \_\_\_\_\_ sample, every member of a population has an equal chance of being selected.
6. In a \_\_\_\_\_ sample, some members of a population have a greater chance of being selected than others.
7. If a sample is representative of a population, data obtained from the sample can be used to make \_\_\_\_\_ about the larger population.

Khalid wants to find out if most students at his middle school would support using school money to buy new football equipment. Decide if each way of choosing a sample will result in a sample that is either representative or biased/flawed. If the sample is biased or flawed, explain why.

8. Khalid surveys every student attending a school football game.
9. Khalid surveys every 10th student entering the cafeteria during seventh-grade lunch.
10. Khalid selects the names of 50 students at random from a school directory and surveys them.
11. Khalid hands out surveys to 100 randomly chosen students, and he scores the surveys that are returned to him.

Solve.

12. Parents of students at a middle school were randomly selected to participate in a survey. Thirty-one out of 50 parents who were surveyed support extending the school day. There are a total of 420 parents with children at the middle school. Predict how many of those parents are likely to support extending the school day. Show your work.
13. Lindsey wants to find out, on average, how many hours per week seventh-grade students at her school spend studying. She decided to survey the students sitting in her social studies class to find out. Is her sample likely to be representative of all seventh-grade students at her school? Why or why not?

14. Oliver wants to know the mean number of pages in novels in his seventh-grade classroom. He randomly chooses 20 novels from his classroom library and records the total number of pages in each. His data are below.

180 150 200 212 232 300 290 175 210 234  
240 199 160 150 178 290 212 205 205 170

Predict the mean number of pages in a novel in Oliver's classroom.

15. **CRITICAL THINKING** Oliver asks his classmate Lily to perform the same experiment he did. Lily randomly chooses 20 novels from the classroom library and records the total number of pages in each. Her data are below.

212 199 220 160 278 200 290 175 300 180  
200 150 200 154 152 210 224 205 215 160

Use Lily's sample to predict the mean number of pages in a novel in Oliver's classroom. By how many pages does this prediction vary from Oliver's prediction? Explain why this variation is or is not reasonable.

## Q4 Project

<http://www.amathsdictionaryforkids.com/>

This will be a good resource to use in order to create a math dictionary full of 25 most important terms you've studied this year.

It must include the name, a picture, the definition, and an example for each term.

You must use 3 × 5 index cards and a ring, string or yarn to bind them together.